

### California Department of Fish and Wildlife



### **Status Update**

**March 2025** 



## Background of Service Based Budgeting

### **Our Mission Statement**

To manage California's diverse fish, wildlife, and plant resources, and the habitats upon which they depend, for their ecological values and for their use and enjoyment by the public.

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### **How We Arrived Here**

CDFW's 2012 Strategic Vision, 2017 Expenditure Concept, and Chapter 51, Statutes of 2018 (Senate Bill 854) are drivers of SBB

	<ul> <li>CDFW Strategic Vision (2012)</li> <li>"Dedicated funds restrict DFG's ability to set priorities. Seek Legislative Support to combine funds."</li> <li>"DFG must find a way to be relevant to 100% of California's population."</li> <li>"Require open and transparent accounting within DFG to build public confidence in how funds are managed."</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>2 CDFW Expenditure Concept (2017)</li> <li>"One of the most visited, but ultimately unresolved issues for CDFW is how to provide the Department with sustainable financing."</li> <li>"An efficient and responsive department is an essential ingredient in the state's commitment to the environment and the economy."</li> </ul>
<u> </u>	<ul> <li>Chapter 51, Statutes of 2018 (Senate Bill 854)</li> <li>SBB was successfully implemented at Parks &amp; Recreation</li> <li>CDFW is asked to define service standards, staffing levels,</li> </ul>

and activities required to meet its Mission

### **Strategic Vision Goals**

SBB further assists the Department in achieving the goals set forth in the 2012 Strategic Vision

#### **Strategic Vision Goals**



Strong Relationships with Other Agencies, Governments, Organizations and the Public



#### **SBB Benefits**

- Stakeholder Communication
- Cost Transparency
- Information Consistency



*Highly Valued Programs and Quality Services* 



- Increased Programmatic Understanding
- Performance & Risk Management

3

An Effective Organization



- Data Driven Decisions
- Organizational Alignment
- Reporting Flexibility



An Efficient Organization



**Operational Efficiency** 

### **A New Budgeting Approach**

The Department is embarked upon a new approach to budgeting that aligns the distribution of funds with its Mission



### How Does SBB Work?

SBB is a budgeting approach that identifies the tasks needed to accomplish the Department's Mission

#### **Task-based**

Subject matter experts (SMEs) developed the list of service-specific activities, referred to as tasks, that align with the Mission

### Organized by service

SMEs create task lists for distinct Services that represent all of the activities that occur within the Department SBB is a **task** based budget that describes **all services needed** to accomplish the Department's **Mission** 

#### Labor-focused

CDFW staff collect labor hours desired per task ("mission level"), and now spent per task ("current level")

#### **Annual process**

Current service levels will be updated annually in advance of the budget cycle and mission service levels will be updated every five years

### **Understanding the SBB Service Structure**

The Mission is categorized into core service areas



#### **Mission Statement**

To manage California's diverse fish, wildlife, and plant resources, and the habitats upon which they depend, for their ecological values and for their use and enjoyment by the public.



### The Benefits of SBB

#### SBB has extensive benefits to offer, across a variety of key areas

Stakeholder Communication	<ul> <li>Enables CDFW staff to tell a compelling story of Fish and Wildlife in terms of services and associated costs to Governor's Office, Department of Finance, other agencies and partners, external funding agencies, the Legislature, and the public</li> </ul>	Data Driven Decisions	<ul> <li>Provides data and analysis that allows executive staff to make informed decisions</li> <li>Enables objective and fact-based explanation and understanding of choices made</li> </ul>	
Increased Programmatic Understanding	<ul> <li>Gives Regional Managers, Branch Chiefs and their Program Leads a fresh opportunity to take a comprehensive look at their entire operation through the SBB process</li> <li>Encourages strategies for making the best use of available resources</li> </ul>	Reporting Flexibility	<ul> <li>Provides a budget management model and structure that allows flexibility to report and present relevant data</li> <li>Enables year-to-year flexibility in budgeting decisions</li> </ul>	
Transparency	<ul> <li>Increases visibility to the staffing resources required to run Department services at desired service level</li> <li>Highlights current service level and identifies resource gaps</li> </ul>	Information Consistency	<ul> <li>Builds a budget management framework based on standardized services / tasks</li> <li>Brings consistency in measurement, reporting, and decision-making across the Department</li> </ul>	

### The Benefits of SBB (cont.)

#### SBB has extensive benefits to offer, across a variety of key areas

Organizational Alignment	<ul> <li>Links service level standards to CDFW's Mission</li> <li>Improves allocation of budget and resources to realize desired levels of service</li> <li>Enables year-to-year adaptability of budgeting decisions</li> </ul>	Operational Efficiency	<ul> <li>Identifies opportunities for efficiency improvement through metrics reporting and comparative analysis</li> <li>Enables best practice sharing on operational models and staffing models</li> </ul>
Performance & Risk Management	<ul> <li>Enables performance measurement and metrics usage across services</li> <li>Provides the foundation for better service level measurement, strategic planning and risk management</li> </ul>		

### Improving CDFW's Budgeting Approach

CDFW budget appropriations and allocations had remained relatively uniform for years

SBB provides an opportunity for the Department to:

#### **Clarify Needs**

Adjustments to appropriations had been limited by Department's ability to clearly articulate the total need, priority of needs, and benefits to the general public and stakeholders.

#### **Consider Additional Factors**

Adjustments to appropriations had been based on a limited set of factors including savings, forecasted operational change, and past and projected expenditures.

#### Grow and Improve

The current appropriations of funds constrains desired growth to fulfill the Mission.

### **SBB Data Informs Future Budgeting**

#### Initial Phases of SBB Review

#### Service Chart and Task Catalog Development





#### **Task Justification**

SBB data will provide the justification (i.e., mandate, operational necessity, best practice) for tasks the Department performs.

#### Service Level Gaps



SBB will identify the gaps between the mission level of service and the current level of service for each task.

*Future Budget Analysis Informed by SBB Data* 



#### **Gap Analysis**

SBB data will be used by CDFW to determine the cost of Department tasks at the current level of service and options to reduce the gap in fulfilling the mission level of service.



#### **Revenue Source Analysis**

The SBB task catalog will enable the Department to identify existing funding sources supporting particular tasks and gain visibility to tasks that could benefit from a different allowable or more appropriate funding source.

### **Project Governance**

The SBB project is a collaborative and collective effort across the Department to define the mission level of service, analyze current service levels, and inform external groups

——— Groups ———	Description		
Core Team	<ul> <li>Make project-level decisions and manage project activities</li> <li>Drive the SBB model and process design</li> <li>Guide the task catalog development</li> <li>Communicate project status and accomplishments</li> </ul>		
Executive Working Group	<ul> <li>Inform and advise project decisions</li> <li>Communicate SBB process to Divisions and Regions</li> <li>Identify subject matter experts</li> <li>Review and validate SBB data</li> </ul>		
Subject Matter Experts and Data Collection Respondents and Validators	<ul> <li>Develop list of tasks and activities performed by Department staff</li> <li>Lead collection of mission level of service needed for tasks and current level of service provided for tasks</li> </ul>		

### **SBB Subject Matter Experts (SMEs)**

#### SBB SMEs help tell the story of what it takes to meet CDFW's Mission



### **External Stakeholders and Government Entities**

CDFW is committed to open communication and engagement with external stakeholders over the course of SBB project activities

<b>Groups</b> <b>External Groups</b> (Nonprofit conservation organizations, advocacy groups, lobbyists, science and education organizations, grant recipients, and others, representing diverse resource user interests)	Department of Finance	Fish & Game Commission	Legislative Staff	Tribal Government Entities
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#### **External Communications, Resources, and Engagement**

- SBB webpage on CDFW website with informational resources (including SBB overview, project team list, and frequently asked questions)
- Dedicated SBB mailbox for project inquiries
- Project status updates at public F&G Commission meetings
- Informational external stakeholder outreach
- Public SBB External Advisory Committee meetings

### Phased SBB Approach (Through 2021)



## SBB Is Complete, Now What?

### **Operational Improvement Actions Overview** -

## While the SBB gap is measured in terms of labor hours, the operational findings process seeks multiple ways to close the gap



### **Operational Improvement Action Process**

The Department will use the below process to generate, estimate, and prioritize ideas to address the Department's most pressing gaps.



	Topic List	Topic Task List	ldeas List	Evaluate Ideas List	Prioritized Actions
Selection Criteria	<ul> <li>Develop set of topics based on:</li> <li>Current priorities</li> <li>Connection with revenue analysis</li> <li>Opportunity to identify operational improvement ideas that do not rely on large budget changes</li> </ul>	Select set of tasks to define topic area scope. Task lists are initially scoped in the kickoff meeting with managers and further defined through meetings with subject matter experts.	<ul> <li>Define improvement ideas where:</li> <li>Impact will address labor hours &amp;/or performance metrics</li> <li>Identifiable type and level of effort to implement</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Select ideas to evaluate based on:</li> <li>Difficulty to implement (based on metrics of time, cost and complexity)</li> <li>Potential impact (measurable by labor hours and other performance metrics)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Select actions based on:</li> <li>Expected benefit</li> <li>Ability to secure resources if needed</li> <li>Immediate priorities</li> <li>Presence of an implementation champion</li> </ul>

## SBB Data Tool & PowerBl



### **CDFW SBB Data Tool**

The SBB data tool has four components: database management, current level data collection, mission level data collection, and PowerBI data analytics

#### **SBB Database Management**

- Addition, deletion, and modification of tasks by administrators
- Management of SBB Units and positions and respondents and validators for data collection
- Tracking of tasks impacted by certain approved budget changes

#### **Current Level Data Collection**

- Supervisors and managers identified as respondents and validators allocate current hours for every staff within CDFW to specific tasks
- Data collected annually

#### **Mission Level Data Collection**

- Supervisors and managers help identify the number of times that a task would be accomplished annually at the mission level
- Data is scheduled to be updated on a five-year cycle
   CDFW PowerBI Data Analytics
- Dashboard display of SBB mission and current level data
- Year to year comparison of SBB data



### **Dashboard Analytics Enabled by SBB Data**

Interactive reports and dashboards enable CDFW to track key performance metrics and facilitate data-driven decision making



### Gap Analysis Overview Services displayed by least gap to mission to greatest gap to mission as percentage of a whole



SBB Data FY 2023-24

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### Gap Analysis by Service Area

## Chart below shows current level for FY 2023-24 vs. current level for FY 2022-23

Gap Filled by Service Area

23-24 22-23



### Gap Analysis by Service Area

## Chart and Graph below show 5-year YTY comparison for each year of data collection

5 YTY Comparisons for Current Level % Based on FY



# Questions?

